Astons Eyot & Long Meadow plant data

Added into a list of native vascular flora recorded from postal district OX4 (Oxford, inc. Cowley) [from NHM website] *[non-natives added in italics]* [added natives indicated by'#']

[AE = Aston Eyot, includes Shirelake Ditch; LM = Long Meadow] [ML = Meadow Lane]
r = rare, less than 5 individuals; % = garden escape, not locally native; P = planted (+date; includes seeding in by FoAE); P~ = planted, but some spontaneous regeneration

Sources: 1981 - Roger Moreton; 1984 - Joan Farrar; 1996 - Rob Sykes + other data; 2004 - Jacqueline & Ivan Wright, John Hyde & Janet Keene; 2010-14 - Anthony Cheke, Ruth Ashcroft & Claire Malone-Lee.

* = present + = present in 1980s, not confirmed 1996 K =Kidneys (incl. Swan Island) only [k = before 1996]
- = taxon unaccountably missing from 1996 list P,S = planted, seed sown: with year date [20 omitted] if known X = died out

NB: species unrecorded on Aston's Eyot and Long Meadow have been retained in the list in case of future occurrence or discovery. This is a work in progress, and we welcome additional past and recent records (see Sightings section of website).

[*This list is derived from the NHM floral dataset with exotics added:* Please note: by including historical as well as current records, the NHM floral dataset attempts to give a picture of native distribution, so not all species on this list will necessarily be present today. Native plant distribution data are derived from the *Atlas of the British Flora*, 3rd Edition (published by the Botanical Society of the British Isles, 1982). The dataset currently contains 1,353 species (about 90 percent of Britain's native flora)].

Family	English name	Scientific name	AE 1981-4	AE/LM 1996		AE 2004	AE/LM 2010-14	
				AE	LM		AE	LM
PTERIDOPHYTES								
C l u b m o s s e s								
Lycopodiaceae	Fir Clubmoss	Huperzia selago						
F e r n s								
Aspleniaceae	Hart's Tongue	Phyllitis scolopendrium					*r	
Blechnaceae	Hard-fern	Blechnum spicant						
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken	Pteridium aquilinum						
Dryopteridaceae	Narrow Buckler-fern	Dryopteris carthusiana						
	Broad Buckler-fern	Dryopteris dilatata					*P11 x	
	Male-fern agg.	Dryopteris filix-mas agg.					*r+P11	
	Hard Shield-fern	Polystichum aculeatum						
	Soft Shield-fern	Polystichum setiferum						
Polypodiaceae	Polypody	Polypodium vulgare		*				
Ophioglossaceae	Moonwort	Botrychium lunaria						
	Adder's Tongue #	Ophioglossum vulgatum						
Woodsiaceae	Lady-fern	Athyrium filix-femina						
Azollaceae	*Water Fern*	*Azolla filiculoides*					*	*
H o r s e t a i l s								
Equisetaceae	Field Horsetail	Equisetum arvense			+		K	
	Water Horsetail	Equisetum fluviatile					Kr+P11	
	Marsh Horsetail	Equisetum palustre						
	Wood Horsetail	Equisetum sylvaticum						
	Great Horsetail	Equisetum telmateia						
GYMNOSPERMS								
Cupressaceae	Common Juniper	Juniperus communis						

Pinaceae	*Christmas Tree*	*Picea abies*					*Pr12	
	Fir	*Abies sp*					*[*PrX]*	
	Scots Pine #	Pinus silvestris					P12	
	Leyland Cypress	*Cupressocyparis leylandii*					P13	
Taxaceae	Yew	Taxus baccata					P11	
ANGIOSPERMS								
Aceraceae	Field Maple	Acer campestre	*	*K	+	*	*	*
	Sycamore	*Acer pseudoplatanus*		*		*	*	*
Alismataceae	*Water-plantain*	*Alisma plantago-aquatica*			+			
Amaryllidaceae	Snowdrop	Galanthus nivalis					*P+P11	*?P
	Greater Snowdrop	*Galanthus elwesii*					*?P*	
	Summer Snowflake	Leucojum aestivum						
	Daffodil	Narcissus pseudonarcissus					*P	
	garden narcissi	*Narcissus hybrids*					*P*	*P*
Apiaceae	*Ground Elder/Goutweed*	*Aegopodium podagraria*	*	*K*			*K	
(Umbelliferae)	Fools Parsley #	Aethusa cynapium	*				*	
	Wild Angelica	Angelica sylvestris	*	*	*		*	
	Bur Chervil	Anthriscus caucalis						
	Cow Parsley	Anthriscus sylvestris	*	*K			*	*
	Wild Celery	Apium graveolens						
	Lesser Marshwort	Apium inundatum						
	Fool's-water-cress	Apium nodiflorum						
	Creeping Marshwort	Apium repens						
	Lesser Water-parsnip	Berula erecta						
	Rough Chervil	Chaerophyllum temulum						
	Hemlock	Conium maculatum	*	*			*	
	Pignut	Conopodium majus		+k				
	Wild Carrot	Daucus carota	*	*K			*P12	
	Hogweed	Heracleum sphondylium	*	*K	*		*	*
	Marsh Pennywort	Hydrocotyle vulgaris						
	Honesty	*Lunaria annua*					*rK	
	Hoary Cress	*Lepidium draba*				*		
	Hemlock Water-dropwort	Oenanthe crocata	*	*			*	
	Tubular Water-dropwort	Oenanthe fistulosa			*			
	River Water-dropwort	Oenanthe fluviatilis						
	Parsley Water-dropwort	Oenanthe lachenalii						
	Narrow-leaved Water-dropwort	Oenanthe silaifolia						
	Wild Parsnip	Pastinaca sativa	*	*			*	
	Burnet-saxifrage	Pimpinella saxifraga						
	Great Burnet-Saxifrage #	Pimpinella major	*					
	Sanicle	Sanicula europaea						
	Shepherd's-needle	Scandix pecten-veneris						
	Pepper-saxifrage	Silaum silaus			*			
	Greater Water-parsnip	Sium latifolium						
	Upright Hedge-parsley	Torilis japonica					*	
	Knotted Hedge-parsley	Torilis nodosa						
Aquifoliaceae	Holly	Ilex aquifolium		-			*r+P11	
Apocynaceae	*Lesser Periwinkle*	*Vinca minor*			+			
Araceae	Lords-and-Ladies	Arum maculatum	*	*	*		*	*
Araliaceae	Ivy	Hedera helix	*	*			*	*

Asteraceae	Yarrow	Achillea millefolium	*	*		*	*	
(Compositae)	Sneezewort	Achillea ptarmica						
	Mountain Everlasting	Antennaria dioica						
	Corn Chamomile	Anthemis arvensis						S12
	Stinking Chamomile	Anthemis cotula						
	Greater Burdock	Arctium lappa	*				*	
	Lesser Burdock	Arctium minus	*	*			*	
	Wormwood	Artemisia absinthium						
	Mugwort	Artemisia vulgaris	*	*	*		*	
	Michaelmas Daisy	*Aster x salignus*		*K*			*tbc*	
	Michaelmas Daisy	*Aster novi-belgii*					*	
	Daisy	Bellis perennis	*	*			*	*
	Trifid Bur-marigold	Bidens tripartita					*	
	Welted Thistle	Carduus crispus	*	*	+		*	*
	Musk Thistle	Carduus nutans	*					
	Slender Thistle	Carduus tenuiflorus						
	Carline Thistle	Carlina vulgaris						
	Cornflower	Centaurea cyanus					*r?S?X	
	Common Knapweed	Centaurea nigra (= nemoralis)	*		*		*rP,S14K	*tbc
	Greater Knapweed	Centaurea scabiosa						
	Chicory	Cichorium intybus	*				rK	
	Dwarf Thistle	Cirsium acaule						
	Creeping Thistle	Cirsium arvense	*	*			*	*
	Meadow Thistle	Cirsium dissectum						
	Woolly Thistle	Cirsium eriophorum						
	Marsh Thistle	Cirsium palustre			*			
	Spear Thistle	Cirsium vulgare	*	*	+		*	*
	Guernsey Fleabane	*Conyza sumatrensis*	*				*r	
	Rough Hawk's-beard	Crepis biennis	*				*	
	Smooth Hawk's-beard	Crepis capillaris	*	*			*	
	Beaked Hawk's-beard	*Crepis vesicaria*	*				*	
	Blue Fleabane	Erigeron acer						
	Hemp-agrimony	Eupatorium cannabinum					*	
	Small Cudweed	Filago minima						
	Common Cudweed	Filago vulgaris						
	Heath Cudweed	Gnaphalium sylvaticum						
	Marsh Cudweed	Gnaphalium uliginosum						
	Cat's-ear	Hypochaeris radicata	*				K	
	Prickly Lettuce	Lactuca serriola	*	+k			*	
	Great Lettuce	Lactuca virosa						
	Nipplewort	Lapsana communis	*				*	
	Autumn Hawkbit	Leontodon (=Scorzonerioides) autumnalis		+k	+		*	
	Rough Hawkbit	Leontodon hispidus					*K+P12	
	Lesser Hawkbit	Leontodon saxatilis						
	Ox-eye Daisy	Leucanthemum vulgare (=Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	*	+k			*S12~	*
	Pineappleweed (Rayless Mayweed)	*Matricaria discoidea= matricarioides*	*	*+k*			*	
	Scented Mayweed	Matricaria recutita						
	Wall Lettuce	Mycelis muralis					r	
	Butterbur	Petasites hybridus	(?)					
	Bristly Oxtongue	*Picris echioides*		*			*	
	Hawkweed Oxtongue	Picris hieracioides						
	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Pilosella officinarum (= Hieracium pilosella)					*	*
	Common Fleabane	Pulicaria dysenterica					*r+S12	
	Marsh Ragwort	Senecio aquaticus			*			*
	Hoary Ragwort	Senecio erucifolius					*	

	Common Ragwort	Senecio jacobaea	*	*	*		*	
	Oxford Ragwort	*Senecio squalidus*	*				*r	*
	Heath Groundsel	Senecio sylvaticus						
	Sticky Groundsel	Senecio viscosus						
	Groundsel	Senecio vulgaris	*	+k			*	
	Early Goldenrod	*Solidago gigantea*		*[?]				
	Canadian Goldenrod	*Solidago canadensis*					*%tbc	
	Perennial Sow-thistle	Sonchus arvensis		+k			*	
	Prickly Sow-thistle	Sonchus asper	*	*			*	*
	Smooth Sow-thistle	Sonchus oleraceus	*	+k			*	
	Marsh Sow-thistle	Sonchus palustris						
	Feverfew	*Tanacetum partenium (=Chrysanthemum parthenium)*	*					
	Tansy	Tanacetum vulgare					*Pr	
	Dandelions	Taraxacum officinale agg.	*	*	*		*	*
	Salsify	*Tragopogon porrifolius*		*K*				
	Goat's-beard	Tragopogon pratensis	*	K			K+S12	
	hybrid Goat's-beard	Tragopogon x mirabilis		K				
	Scentless Mayweed #	Tripleurospermum inodorum (= Matricaria inodora)	*					
	Colt's-foot	Tussilago farfara	*				*	*
Balsaminaceae	*Orange Balsam*	*Impatiens capensis*	*		*		*	
	Himalayan Balsam	*Impatiens glandulifera*					*	
	Small Balsam	*Impatiens parviflora*					*r	*
Berberidaceae	*Oregon Grape*	*Mahonia aquifolium*					*r	
Betulaceae	Alder	Alnus glutinosa	*	*			*	*
	Italian Alder	*Alnus cordata*					*rP	
	Grey Alder	*Alnus incana*					*rP	
	Silver Birch	Betula pendula	*	*			*+P11	*P
	Downy Birch	Betula pubescens						
	Hornbeam	Carpinus betulus					*PrML	
	Hazel	Corylus avellana	*	+	+		*r+P11	
Boraginaceae	Bugloss	Anchusa arvensis						
	Green Hound's-tongue	Cynoglossum germanicum						
	Hound's-tongue	Cynoglossum officinale						
	Viper's-bugloss	Echium vulgare		+k			*S12	
	Field Gromwell	Lithospermum arvense						
	Common Gromwell	Lithospermum officinale						
	Field Forget-me-not	Myosotis arvensis	*	*			*	
	Changing Forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor					*	
	Tufted Forget-me-not	Myosotis laxa			+			*
	Early Forget-me-not	Myosotis ramosissima						
	Water Forget-me-not #	Myosotis scorpioides (= palustris)	*		*		*	
	Wood Forget-me-not	Myosotis sylvatica					*	
	Green Alkanet	*Pentaglottis (=Anchusa) sempervirens*	*	*			*	
	Common Comfrey	Symphytum officinale	*	*	*		*	*
	White Comfrey	*Symphytum orientale*		*			*	*tbc*
	Russian Comfrey	*Symphytum x uplandicum*					*K*	
Brassicaceae	Garlic Mustard	Alliaria petiolata	*	*			*	*
(Cruciferae)	Thale Cress	Arabidopsis thaliana		*			*	
	Hairy Rock-cress	Arabis hirsuta						
	Horseradish	*Armoracea rusticana*	*	*			*	
	Winter-cress	Barbarea vulgaris	*		*		*	

	Oil-seed Rape	*Brassica napus*					*	
	Black Mustard	Brassica nigra					*r	
	Wild Turnip etc	*Brassica rapa*	*	*K*			*	
	Shepherd's-purse	Capsella bursa-pastoris	*	*	*		*	
	Large Bitter-cress	Cardamine amara						
	Wavy Bitter-cress	Cardamine flexuosa	*				*	
	Hairy Bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta	*				*	
	Cuckooflower/L's Smock	Cardamine pratensis		*	+		*	*
	Swine-cress	Coronopus squamatus					*r	
	Common Whitlowgrass	Erophila verna		*			*	
	Wild Candytuft	Iberis amara						
	Garden Candytuft	*Iberis umbellata*					*%r	
	Woad	*Isatis tinctoria*					*P*~	
	Field Pepperwort	Lepidium campestre						
	Lesser Swine-cress	*Lepidium/Coronopus didymum*					*r	
	Hoary Cress	*Lepidium/Cardaria draba*	*	*			*	
	Greater Yellow-cress #	Rorippa/Lepidium amphibia			+		*	
	Water-cress agg.	Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum agg.		*	+		r	*
	Northern Yellow-cress #	Rorippa/Lepidium islandica			+			
	Marsh Yellow-cress #	Rorippa palustris						*
	Creeping Yellow-cress	Rorippa sylvestris						
	Charlock	Sinapis arvensis	*				*	
	Hedge Mustard	Sisymbrium officinale	*	*	+		*	
	Field Penny-cress	Thlaspi arvense					*	
Butomaceae	Flowering-rush	Butomus umbellatus						
Buxaceae	Box#	Buxus sempervirens					P11	
Callitrichaceae	Blunt-fruited Water-starwort	Callitriche obtusangula						
	Common Water-starwort agg.	Callitriche stagnalis agg.					*tbc	*
Campanulaceae	Clustered Bellflower	Campanula glomerata						
	Giant Bellflower	Campanula latifolia						
	Trailing Bellflower	Campanula poscharskyana					*%r	
	Harebell	Campanula rotundifolia						
	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Campanula trachelium						
	Sheep's-bit	Jasione montana						
	Ivy-leaved Bellflower	Wahlenbergia hederacea						
Cannabaceae	Hop	Humulus lupulus		*			*	
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle	Lonicera periclymenum					*r+P12	
	Dwarf Elder	Sambucus ebulus						
	Elder	Sambucus nigra	*	*K			*	*
	Snowberry	*Symphoricarpos albus*			*		*%r	*?P
	Wayfaring-tree	Viburnum lantana					P12	
	Guelder-rose	Viburnum opulus					P12	
Caryophyllaceae	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Arenaria serpyllifolia					*	
	Field Mouse-ear	Cerastium arvense	*		+			
	Common Mouse-ear	Cerastium fontanum (= vulgatum)	*	*			*	*
	Sticky Mouse-ear	Cerastium glomeratum					*	
	Dwarf Mouse-ear	Cerastium pumilum						
	Little Mouse-ear	Cerastium semidecandrum						
	Deptford Pink	Dianthus armeria						

	Ragged-Robin	Lychnis flos-cuculi			*		*r	*
	Three-nerved Sandwort	Moehringia trinervia						
	Upright Chickweed	Moenchia erecta						
	Water Chickweed #	Myosoton aquaticum			+		*	
	Knotted Pearlwort	Sagina nodosa						
	Procumbent Pearlwort	Sagina procumbens						
	Soapwort #	Saponaria officinalis	*				*	
	Annual Knawel	Scleranthus annuus						
	Red Campion	Silene dioica	*	+k			P12	
	hybrid Campion	Silene x hampeana		*			*	
	White Campion	Silene latifolia (= alba)	*	*			*	
	Night-flowering Catchfly	Silene noctiflora						
	Bladder Campion	Silene vulgaris	*	*		*	*	
	Corn Spurrey	Spergula arvensis						
	Greater Sea-spurrey	Spergularia media						
	Sand Spurrey	Spergularia rubra						
	Lesser Stitchwort	Stellaria graminea			+		*	*
	Greater Stitchwort	Stellaria holostea						
	Common Chickweed #	Stellaria media	*	+k			*	
	Greater Chickweed	Stellaria neglecta	*					
	Wood Stitchwort #	Stellaria nemorum						
	Lesser Chickweed	Stellaria pallida						
	Marsh Stitchwort	Stellaria palustris			*			
	Bog Stitchwort	Stellaria uliginosa						
Celastraceae	Spindle	Euonymus europaeus					*r+P12	
Ceratophyllaceae	Rigid Hornwort	Ceratophyllum demersum						
Chenopodiaceae	Common Orache	Atriplex patula		*				
	Spear-leaved Orache	Atriplex prostrata						
	Fat-hen	Chenopodium album	*	+k			*r	
	Good King Henry	*Chenopodium bonus-henricus*	*					
	Oak-leaved Goosefoot	Chenopodium glaucum						
	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	*Chenopodium hybridum*					*r	
	Nettle-leaved Goosefoot	Chenopodium murale						
	Many-seeded Goosefoot	Chenopodium polyspermum					*r	
	Red Goosefoot #	Chenopdium rubrum						*
Cistaceae	Common Rock-rose	Helianthemum nummularium						
Clusiaceae	Hairy St John's-wort	Hypericum hirsutum					*	
(Guttiferae)	Trailing St John's-wort	Hypericum humifusum						
(Hypericaceae)	Pale St John's-wort	Hypericum montanum						
	Perforate St.John's Wort #	Hypericum perforatum		*			*	
	Slender St John's-wort	Hypericum pulchrum						
	Square-stalked St John's-wort	Hypericum tetrapterum		*			*r	
Convolvulaceae	Hedge Bindweed	Calystegia sepium	*	+k	*		*	
	Great Bindweed	*Calystegia sylvatica*	*	**K*			*	
	C. sepium x silvatica	Calystegia x lucana					*	
	Field Bindweed	Convolvulus arvensis	*	*	+		*	
Cornaceae	*Cornelian Cherry*	*Cornus mas*			*			
	Dogwood	Cornus sanguinea					*r+P12	*r
Crassulaceae	Biting Stonecrop	Sedum acre						
	Navelwort	Umbilicus rupestris						

Cucurbitaceae	White Bryony	Bryonia dioica	*	*			*	
Cuscutaceae	Greater Dodder	Cuscuta europaea						
Cyperaceae	Flat-sedge	Blysmus compressus						
	Slender Tufted-sedge	Carex acuta						?
	Lesser Pond-sedge	Carex acutiformis			*		*	*
	Spring-sedge	Carex caryophyllea						
	Dioecious Sedge	Carex dioica			+			
	Brown Sedge	Carex disticha			+			*
	Grey Sedge	Carex divulsa						
	Star Sedge	Carex echinata						*
	Tufted Sedge	Carex elata			+			
	Glaucous Sedge	Carex flacca						
	Hairy Sedge	Carex hirta		+k	*		*	*
	Tawny Sedge	Carex hostiana						
	Prickly Sedge	Carex muricata				*		
	Common Sedge	Carex nigra						
	False Fox-sedge	Carex otrubae			*		*	*
	Pale Sedge	Carex pallescens						
	Carnation Sedge	Carex panicea						
	Greater Tussock-sedge	Carex paniculata						
	Pendulous Sedge	Carex pendula		*	*		*	*
	Pill Sedge	Carex pilulifera						
	Cyperus Sedge	Carex pseudocyperus						
	Remote Sedge	Carex remota		*	+		*	*
	Greater Pond-sedge	Carex riparia		*			*	*
	Bottle Sedge	Carex rostrata						
	Spiked Sedge	Carex spicata						
	Wood-sedge	Carex sylvatica					*	
	Needle Spike-rush	Eleocharis acicularis						
	Many-stalked Spike-rush	Eleocharis multicaulis						
	Common Spike-rush	Eleocharis palustris			+			
	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Eleocharis quinqueflora						
	Common Cottongrass	Eriophorum angustifolium						
	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	Eriophorum latifolium						
	Bristle Club-rush	Isolepis setacea						
	White Beak-sedge	Rhynchospora alba						
	Common Club-rush	Schoenoplectus lacustris						
	Grey Club-rush	Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani						
	Black Bog-rush	Schoenus nigricans						
	Wood Club-rush	Scirpus sylvaticus						
Dioscoreaceae	Black Bryony	Tamus communis					*r	
Dipsacaceae	Wild Teasel	Dipsacus fullonum	*	*			*	
	Field Scabious	Knautia arvensis					*S12	
	Small Scabious	Scabiosa columbaria						
	Devil's-bit Scabious	Succisa pratensis			+			
Droseraceae	Round-leaved Sundew	Drosera rotundifolia						
Ericaceae	Heather	Calluna vulgaris						
Euphorbiaceae	Wood Spurge	Euphorbia amygdaloides						

	Dwarf Spurge	Euphorbia exigua						
	Sun Spurge	Euphorbia helioscopia	*				*r?X	
	Petty Spurge	Euphorbia peplus	*					
	Annual Mercury	Mercurialis annua						
	Dog's Mercury	Mercurialis perennis						
Fabaceae	Kidney Vetch	Anthyllis vulneraria		+k				
(Leguminosae-	*Bladder-senna*	*Colutea arborescens*		*+k*				
Papilionaceae)	Wild Liquorice	Astragalus glycyphyllos						
	Petty Whin	Genista anglica						
	Horseshoe Vetch	Hippocrepis comosa						
	Laburnum	*Laburnum anagyroides*		+k			*%	
	Yellow Vetchling	Lathyrus aphaca						
	Meadow Vetchling	Lathyrus pratensis		*	*		*	*
	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	Lotus corniculatus	*	*	*		*	*
	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	Lotus pedunculatus			+			
	Spotted Medick	*Medicago arabica*		*	*		*	
	Black Medick	Medicago lupulina	*				*	
	Lucerne	Medicago sativa	*					
	Ribbed/Common Melilot	*Melilotus officinalis*	*	*+k*				
	Yellow/Tall Melilot	*Melilotus altissima*	*				K	
	Common Restharrow	Ononis repens						
	Spiny Restharrow	Ononis spinosa						
	Bird's-foot	Ornithopus perpusillus						
	Hop Trefoil	Trifolium campestre	*	*			*	
	Lesser Trefoil	Trifolium dubium	*	*	+		*	
	Strawberry Clover	Trifolium fragiferum						
	Alsike clover	*Trifolium hybridum*		*+k*				
	Zigzag Clover	Trifolium medium						
	Slender Trefoil	Trifolium micranthum						
	Red Clover	Trifolium pratense	*	*	*		*	*
	White Clover	Trifolium repens	*	*	+		*	*
	Rough Clover	Trifolium scabrum						
	Knotted Clover	Trifolium striatum						
	Subterranean Clover	Trifolium subterraneum						
	Gorse	Ulex europaeus						
	Tufted Vetch	Vicia cracca	*	*	+		*	*
	Hairy Tare	Vicia hirsuta		K			*r+K	
	Common Vetch	*Vicia sativa ssp segetalis*		*			*	*
	Bush Vetch	Vicia sepium						
	Smooth Tare	Vicia tetrasperma						
Fagaceae	Beech	Fagus sylvatica					P_{13r}	
	Sessile Oak	Quercus petraea					*Pr??tbc	
	Pedunculate Oak	Quercus robur		-			*+P_{11}	*
Fumariaceae	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Fumaria densiflora						
	Common Fumitory	Fumaria officinalis		+			*	
	Fine-leaved Fumitory	Fumaria parviflora						
	Purple Ramping-fumitory	Fumaria purpurea						
	Few-flowered Fumitory	Fumaria vaillantii						
Gentianaceae	Yellow-wort	Blackstonia perfoliata						
	Autumn Gentian	Gentianella amarella						
	Early Gentian	Gentianella anglica						
	Field Gentian	Gentianella campestris						
Geraniaceae	Common Stork's-bill agg.	Erodium cicutarium agg.						
	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	Geranium columbinum						
	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Geranium dissectum	*	*K			*	*

	Shining Crane's-bill	Geranium lucidum						
	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Geranium molle	*	*			*	
	Meadow Crane's-bill	Geranium pratense	*	*			*	
	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	Geranium pusillum		*			*	
	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	Geranium pyrenaicum	*	*			*	
	Herb-Robert	Geranium robertianum	*	+k	*		*	
	Round-leaved Cranesbill	Geranium rotundifolium		*	*		*	
Grossulariaceae	Gooseberry	Ribes uva-crispa					*r	
	Black Currant	Ribes nigrum					*r	
	Red/White Currant	Ribes rubrum					*r	
Haloragaceae	Spiked Water-milfoil	Myriophyllum spicatum						
Hippocastanaceae	*Horse Chestnut*	*Aesculus hippocastanum*		*K*		*	*	*
Hippuridaceae	Mare's-tail	Hippuris vulgaris						
Hydrocharitaceae	Frogbit	Hydrocharis morsus-ranae						
	Nuttall's Waterweed	*Elodea nuttallii*					*	
Iridaceae	Stinking Iris / Gladdon	Iris foetidissima					Kr+P12	
	Yellow Iris / Yellow Flag	Iris pseudacorus		*	+		*	*
Juncaceae	Sharp-flowered Rush	Juncus acutiflorus						
	Jointed Rush	Juncus articulatus			+			
	Toad Rush #	Juncus bufonius agg.					K	
	Bulbous Rush	Juncus bulbosus						
	Round-fruited Rush	Juncus compressus			+			
	Compact Rush	Juncus conglomeratus						*
	Soft-rush	Juncus effusus			*			*
	Hard Rush	Juncus inflexus			*			*
	Blunt-flowered Rush	Juncus subnodulosus						
	Field Wood-rush	Luzula campestris						
	Heath Wood-rush	Luzula multiflora						
	Hairy Wood-rush	Luzula pilosa						
	Great Wood-rush	Luzula sylvatica						
Juncaginaceae	Marsh Arrowgrass	Triglochin palustre						
Juglandaceae	*Walnut*	*Juglans regia*					*r,P11	
Lamiaceae	Bugle	Ajuga reptans						
(Labiatae)	Black Horehound	Ballota nigra	*	*			*	
	Basil Thyme	Clinopodium acinos						
	Common Calamint	Clinopodium ascendens						
	Lesser Calamint	Clinopodium calamintha						
	Wild Basil	Clinopodium vulgare						
	Red Hemp-nettle	Galeopsis angustifolia						
	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	Galeopsis speciosa						
	Common Hemp-nettle #	Galeopsis tetrahit					*r	
	Ground-ivy	Glechoma hederacea	*	*	*		*	*
	Yellow Archangel	Lamiastrum galeobdolon					*r	
	White Dead-nettle	Lamium album	*	*			*	
	Henbit Dead-nettle	Lamium amplexicaule						
	Cut-leaved Dead-nettle	Lamium hybridum						
	Red Dead-nettle	Lamium purpureum	*	+k			*	*
	Gypsywort	Lycopus europaeus	*	*	*		*	*
	Lemon Balm	*Melissa officinalis*					*	

	Water Mint	Mentha aquatica	*	+k	*		*	*
	Corn Mint	Mentha arvensis						
	Spearmint	*Mentha spicata*		*			*r	
	Whorled Mint	*Mentha x verticillata [tbc]*			*			
	Apple Mint #	Mentha x villosa					*	
	Wild Marjoram	Origanum vulgare					*+S12	
	Selfheal	Prunella vulgaris	*		*		*r+S12	*
	? Balkan Clary	*Salvia* cf. *nemorosa*					S14K	
	Skullcap	Scutellaria galericulata			+		*r	
	Field Woundwort	Stachys arvensis						
	Betony	Stachys officinalis						
	Marsh Woundwort	Stachys palustris			+		*	
	Hedge Woundwort	Stachys sylvatica	*	*			*	
	Wood Sage	Teucrium scorodonia						
	Wild Thyme	Thymus polytrichus						
	Large Thyme	Thymus pulegioides						
Lemnaceae	Common Duckweed	Lemna minor					*	*
	Least Duckweed #	Lemna minuta					*	*
	Ivy-leaved Duckweed	Lemna trisulca						
	Greater Duckweed	Spirodela polyrhiza						
Lentibulariaceae	Common Butterwort	Pinguicula vulgaris						
	Greater Bladderwort	Utricularia vulgaris						
Liliaceae	Ramsons / Wild Garlic	Allium ursinum					*P11	
	Wild Onion	Allium vineale						
	Lily-of-the-valley	Convallaria majalis						
	Fritillary #	Fritillaria meleagris					*r+K	*r
	Bluebell	Hyacinthoides (= Endymion) non-scripta	*				*r+K+P11	
	hybrid Bluebell	*Hyacinthoides* x *massartiana*					*P	
	Hyacinth	*Hyacinthus orientalis*					Kr	
	Star-of-Bethlehem	Ornithogalum angustifolium					*?P	
	Herb-paris	Paris quadrifolia						
	Garden Solomon's-seal	Polygonatum x hybridum					*r	
Linaceae	Fairy Flax	Linum catharticum						
Loganiaceae	*CCallicCleia*	*Buddleja davidii*					P11r	
Lythraceae	Grass-poly	Lythrum hyssopifolium						
r	Purple-loosestrife	Lythrum salicaria	*		*		*	
Malvaceae	*Hollyhock*	*Althea rosea*					*r	
	Musk-mallow	Malva moschata						
	Dwarf Mallow	Malva neglecta					*r	
	Common Mallow	Malva sylvestris	*	*K			*	
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean	Menyanthes trifoliata						
	Fringed Water-lily	Nymphoides peltata						
Nymphaeaceae	Yellow Water-lily	Nuphar lutea						
	White Water-lily	Nymphaea alba						
Oleaceae	Ash	Fraxinus excelsior	*	*	*		*	*
	Wild Privet	Ligustrum vulgare			+		*	
	Garden Privet	*Ligustrum ovalifolium*					*?P	
	Lilac	*Syringa vulgaris*		*			*r	

Garden Solomon's-seal

Onagraceae	Rosebay Willowherb	Chamerion angustifolium	*				K	
	Enchanter's-nightshade	Circaea lutetiana		*	*		*	*
	Great Willowherb	Epilobium hirsutum	*	*	*		*	
	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Epilobium montanum					*	*
	Short-fruited Willowherb	Epilobium obscurum						
	Marsh Willowherb	Epilobium palustre						
	Hoary Willowherb	Epilobium parviflorum		+k			*	
	Pale Willowherb	Epilobium roseum						
	Sq-stemmed Willowherb #	Epilobiyum tetragonum					*r	
	Large Evening Primrose	*Oenothera erythrosepala.*	*				*	
Orchidaceae	White Helleborine	Cephalanthera damasonium						
	Common Spotted-orchid	Dactylorhiza fuchsii						
	Early Marsh-orchid	Dactylorhiza incarnata						
	Southern Marsh-orchid	Dactylorhiza praetermissa						
	Narrow-leaved Marsh-orchid	Dactylorhiza traunsteineri						
	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Epipactis helleborine						
	Narrow-lipped Helleborine	Epipactis leptochila						
	Marsh Helleborine	Epipactis palustris						
	Green-flowered Helleborine	Epipactis phyllanthes						
	Violet Helleborine	Epipactis purpurata						
	Fragrant Orchid	Gymnadenia conopsea						
	Lizard Orchid	Himantoglossum hircinum						
	Common Twayblade	Listera ovata						
	Bird's-nest Orchid	Neottia nidus-avis						
	Bee Orchid	Ophrys apifera						
	Early Spider-orchid	Ophrys sphegodes						
	Early-purple Orchid	Orchis mascula						
	Military Orchid	Orchis militaris						
	Green-winged Orchid	Orchis morio						
	Burnt Orchid	Orchis ustulata						
	Lesser Butterfly-orchid	Platanthera bifolia						
	Greater Butterfly-orchid	Platanthera chlorantha						
	Autumn Lady's-tresses	Spiranthes spiralis						
Orobanchaceae	Knapweed Broomrape	Orobanche elatior						
	Common Broomrape	Orobanche minor						
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel	Oxalis acetosella						
Papaveraceae	Greater Celandine	Chelidonium majus						
	Prickly Poppy	Papaver argemone						
	Long-headed Poppy #	Papaver dubium					*r	
	Rough Poppy	Papaver hybridum						
	Common Poppy	Papaver rhoeas					*r	
	Opium Poppy	*Papaver somniferum*					*%r	
Plantaginaceae	Ribwort Plantain	Plantago lanceolata	*	*	*		*	*
	Greater Plantain	Plantago major	*	*K			*	*
	Hoary Plantain	Plantago media					*r	
Poaceae	Velvet Bent agg.	Agrostis canina agg.						
(Graminae)	Common Bent	Agrostis capillaris			*		*	
	Black Bent	Agrostis gigantea					*	
	Creeping Bent	Agrostis stolonifera		+k	*		*	
	Silver Hair-grass	Aira caryophyllea						
	Early Hair-grass	Aira praecox						
	Marsh Foxtail	Alopecurus geniculatus			*			tbc

	Black-grass	Alopecurus myosuroides						
	Meadow Foxtail	Alopecurus pratensis			*		*	*
	Barren Brome	Anisantha (=Bromus) sterilis	*	*			*	
	Sweet Vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum			+			*
	Loose Silky-bent	Apera spica-venti						
	False Oat-grass	Arrhenatherum elatius	*	+k	*		*	tbc
	False Brome	Brachypodium sylvaticum					*	*
	Quaking-grass	Briza media						
	Upright Brome	Bromopsis erecta					tbc	
	Hairy-brome	Bromopsis ramosa					*	
	Meadow Brome	Bromus commutatus						
	Soft-brome	Bromus hordeaceus					*	
	Interrupted Brome	Bromus interruptus						
	Smooth Brome	Bromus racemosus						
	Wood Small-reed	Calamagrostis epigejos						
	Whorl-grass	Catabrosa aquatica						
	Fern-grass	Catapodium rigidum						
	California Brome	*Ceratochloa (=Bromus) carinata*					K	
	Crested Dog's-tail	Cynosurus cristatus	*		+		*	
	Cock's-foot	Dactylis glomerata	*	*	*		*	*
	Heath-grass	Danthonia decumbens						
	Tufted Hair-grass	Deschampsia cespitosa			*		*	*
	Wavy Hair-grass	Deschampsia flexuosa						
	Common Couch	Elytrigia repens		+k	*		*	
	Tall Fescue	Festuca arundinacea	*		*			
	Fine-leaved Sheep's-fescue	Festuca filiformis						
	Giant Fescue	Festuca (=Schedonorus) gigantea		+k	+		*	
	Sheep's Fescue	Festuca ovina						
	Meadow Fescue	Festuca pratensis						
	Red Fescue	Festuca rubra			*		*	*
	Small Sweet-grass	Glyceria declinata						
	Floating Sweet-grass	Glyceria fluitans						
	Reed Sweet-grass	Glyceria maxima			*		*	*
	Plicate Sweet-grass	Glyceria notata			+			
	Meadow Oat-grass	Helictotrichon pratense		+				
	Downy Oat-grass	Helictotrichon pubescens						
	Yorkshire-fog	Holcus lanatus		+k	*		*	*
	Creeping Soft-grass	Holcus mollis						
	Wood Barley	Hordelymus europaeus						
	Wall Barley	Hordeum murinum	*	+k			*	
	Meadow Barley	Hordeum secalinum			*		*	*
	Crested Hair-grass	Koeleria macrantha						
	Perennial Rye-grass	Lolium perenne	*	+k	+	*	*	*
	Wood Melick	Melica uniflora						
	Wood Millet	Milium effusum						
	Purple Moor-grass	Molinia caerulea						
	Reed Canary-grass	Phalaris arundinacea	*	*	*		*	*
	Timothy agg.	Phleum pratense agg.	*	+k	*		*	
	Common Reed	Phragmites australis		*	*		*	*
	Annual Meadow-grass	Poa annua		+k			*	*
	Flattened Meadow-grass	Poa compressa					*	
	Wood Meadow-grass	Poa nemoralis						
	Smooth Meadow-grass agg.	Poa pratensis agg.			*			
	Rough Meadow-grass	Poa trivialis			+		*	
	Yellow Oat-grass	Trisetum flavescens						
	Squirreltail Fescue	Vulpia bromoides						
	Rat's-tail Fescue	Vulpia myuros						

Polemoniaceae	*Phlox*	*Phlox paniculata*						
Polygalaceae	Chalk Milkwort	Polygala calcarea						
	Heath Milkwort	Polygala serpyllifolia						
	Common Milkwort	Polygala vulgaris						
Polygonaceae	Black-bindweed	Fallopia convolvulus						
	Copse-bindweed	Fallopia dumetorum						
	Japanese Knotweed	*Fallopia japonica*		*			*	
	Amphibious Bistort	Persicaria amphibia			+		*	*
	Common Bistort	Persicaria bistorta					*	
	Water-pepper	Persicaria hydropiper			+			
	Pale Persicaria	Persicaria lapathifolia			+			
	Redshank	Persicaria maculosa		*				*
	Small Water-pepper	Persicaria minor						
	Tasteless Water-pepper	Persicaria mitis						
	Knotgrass #	Polygonum aviculare agg. (incl. P.arenastrum)	*	*			*	
	Cornfield Knotgrass	Polygonum rurivagum						
	Common Sorrel	Rumex acetosa			+		*P12	*
	Sheep's Sorrel	Rumex acetosella						
	Clustered Dock	Rumex conglomeratus			+		*	*
	Curled Dock	Rumex crispus		*	*		*	
	Greek Dock	*Rumex cristatus [tbc]*		*				
	Water Dock	Rumex hydrolapathum		*				
	Golden Dock	Rumex maritimus						
	Broad-leaved Dock	Rumex obtusifolius	*	*	+		*	*
	Fiddle Dock	Rumex pulcher						
	Wood Dock	Rumex sanguineus			+		*	tbc
Portulacaceae	Blinks	Montia fontana						
	Pink Purslane	*Claytonia (=Montia) sibirica*					*	
Potamogetonaceae	Opposite-leaved Pondweed	Groenlandia densa						
	Small Pondweed	Potamogeton berchtoldii						
	Grass-wrack Pondweed	Potamogeton compressus						
	Curled Pondweed	Potamogeton crispus						
	Flat-stalked Pondweed	Potamogeton friesii						
	Shining Pondweed	Potamogeton lucens						
	Broad-leaved Pondweed	Potamogeton natans						
	Fennel Pondweed	Potamogeton pectinatus						
	Perfoliate Pondweed	Potamogeton perfoliatus						
	Bog Pondweed	Potamogeton polygonifolius						
	Long-stalked Pondweed	Potamogeton praelongus						
	Lesser Pondweed	Potamogeton pusillus						
Primulaceae	Scarlet Pimpernel	Anagallis arvensis					*r	
	Bog Pimpernel	Anagallis tenella						
	Water-violet	Hottonia palustris						
	Yellow Pimpernel	Lysimachia nemorum						
	Creeping-Jenny	Lysimachia nummularia			*		*r	*
	Yellow Loosestrife	Lysimachia vulgaris						
	Cowslip	Primula veris					S12	
	Primrose	Primula vulgaris					P12	
	Brookweed	Samolus valerandi						
Ranunculaceae	*Monkshood*	*Aconitum napellus*					P*%r	
	Wood Anemone	Anemone nemorosa					[*P11]	
	Columbine	Aquilegia vulgaris					*%rX	*%

	Marsh-marigold	Caltha palustris			*		KP13X	*
	Traveller's-joy	Clematis vitalba	*	*			*	
	Winter Aconite	*Eranthis hyemalis*					*P11	
	Mousetail	Myosurus minimus						
	Love-in-a-mist	*Nigella damascena*					*%r	
	Meadow Buttercup	Ranunculus acris	*	*	*		*	*
	Corn Buttercup	Ranunculus arvensis						
	Goldilocks Buttercup	Ranunculus auricomus						
	Bulbous Buttercup	Ranunculus bulbosus	*	*			*	
	Fan-leaved Water-crowfoot	Ranunculus circinatus						
	Lesser Celandine	Ranunculus ficaria (=Ficaria verna)	*	*	+		*	*
	Lesser Spearwort	Ranunculus flammula						
	River Water-crowfoot	Ranunculus fluitans						
	Ivy-leaved Crowfoot	Ranunculus hederaceus						
	Greater Spearwort	Ranunculus lingua						
	Small-flowered Buttercup	Ranunculus parviflorus						
	Creeping Buttercup	Ranunculus repens	*	+	*		*	*
	Celery-leaved Buttercup	Ranunculus sceleratus	*				*Kr	
	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot	Ranunculus trichophyllus						*
	Common Meadow-rue	Thalictrum flavum			*		*r	*
Resedaceae	Wild Mignonette	Reseda lutea		+k			*r	
	Weld	Reseda luteola	*	*			*	*
Rhamnaceae	Alder Buckthorn	Frangula alnus					*P12	
	Buckthorn	Rhamnus cathartica					*P12	
Rosaceae	Agrimony	Agrimonia eupatoria	*	*		*	*r	
	Parsley-piert agg.	Aphanes arvensis agg.					*r	
	Tree Cotoneaster	*Cotoneaster* cf *x watereri*					*P11r	
	Midland Hawthorn	Crataegus laevigata						
	hybrid Hawthorn #	Crataegus x media					*r	
	Hawthorn	Crataegus monogyna	*	*			*	*
	Meadowsweet	Filipendula ulmaria		*	*		*	*
	Dropwort	Filipendula vulgaris						
	Wild Strawberry	Fragaria vesca						
	Water Avens	Geum rivale						
	Wood Avens	Geum urbanum	*	*	*		*	*
	cultivated Apple	*Malus domestica*		*			*	
	Crab Apple	Malus sylvestris						
	Trailing Tormentil	Potentilla anglica						
	Silverweed	Potentilla anserina	*	*K	*		*	*
	Hoary Cinquefoil	Potentilla argentea						
	Tormentil	Potentilla erecta					*	
	garden cinquefoil	*Potentilla recta*						*
	Creeping Cinquefoil	Potentilla reptans	*	*K	*		*	*
	Barren Strawberry	Potentilla sterilis						
	cultivated Cherry	*Prunus avium*		*			*	
	Wild Cherry	Prunus avium					*P12	
	Cherry Plum	*Prunus cerasifera*					*	?
	Damson	*Prunus domestica* subsp. *insititia*					*	
	Bird Cherry	Prunus padus					*r P13?	
	Blackthorn	Prunus spinosa	*	*			*	*
	cultivated Pear	*Pyrus ? pyraster/communis*					*	
	Field-rose	Rosa arvensis		-				?
	Dog-rose agg.	Rosa canina agg.	*	-			*	?
	Dewberry	Rubus caesius					*r	

	Bramble	Rubus fruticosus agg.	*	*K	*		*	*
	Raspberry	Rubus idaeus						
	Salad Burnet	Sanguisorba minor (=Poterium sanguisorba)		*			*	
	Great Burnet	Sanguisorba officinalis						
	Common Whitebeam	Sorbus aria					*rP	
	Rowan	Sorbus aucuparia					*r+P11	
	Swedish Whitebeam	*Sorbus intermedia*					*KrP	
	Wild Service-tree	Sorbus torminalis						
Rubiaceae	Squinancywort	Asperula cynanchica						
	Crosswort	Cruciata laevipes	(*)					
	Upright Hedge Bedstraw	Galium album					*S12tbc	
	Cleavers / Goosegrass	Galium aparine	*	*	*		*	*
	Common Hedge Bedstraw	Galium mollugo					*S12tbc	
	Woodruff	Galium odoratum						
	Common Marsh-bedstraw	Galium palustre	(*)		*		*	*
	Slender Bedstraw	Galium pumilum						
	Heath Bedstraw	Galium saxatile						
	Fen Bedstraw	Galium uliginosum						
	Lady's Bedstraw	Galium verum		*			*P12;14(K)	
	Field Madder	Sherardia arvensis						
Salicaceae	*Balsam Poplar*	*Populus 'gileadensis' = x jackii[tbc]*					*[tbc]	
	Grey Poplar	*Populus canescens*					*P~	
	Black-poplars (see next 3)	*Populus nigra* agg.						
	Lombardy Poplar	*Populus nigra 'Italica'*		*			*P	
	White Poplar	*Populus*						
	Black Italian Poplar	*Populus x canadensis 'Serotina'*	*(*)*				*P	?*P
	Aspen	Populus tremula						
	White Willow	Salix alba		+k			*	
	Eared Willow	Salix aurita						
	Goat Willow	Salix caprea	*	*			*r	
	Grey Willow	Salix cinerea		+k			*	
	Crack-willow	Salix fragilis	*	+k			*	*
	Dark-leaved Willow	Salix myrsinifolia						
	Purple Willow	Salix purpurea						
	hybrid willow #	Salix x rubra					*	
	hybrid willow #	Salix x sericans					*	
	Almond Willow	Salix triandra						
	Osier	Salix viminalis		+k			*Kr	
Santalaceae	Bastard-toadflax	Thesium humifusum						
Saxifragaceae	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Chrysosplenium oppositifolium						
	Grass-of-Parnassus	Parnassia palustris						
	Meadow Saxifrage	Saxifraga granulata						
	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	Saxifraga tridactylites						
Scrophulariaceae	Small Toadflax	Chaenorhinum minus						
	Foxglove	Digitalis purpurea					P12	
	Eyebright	Euphrasia micrantha						
	Eyebright	Euphrasia nemorosa						
	Eyebright	Euphrasia pseudokerneri						
	Mudwort	Limosella aquatica						
	Purple Toadflax	*Linaria purpurea*	*					*
	Pale Toadflax	Linaria repens						

	Common Toadflax	Linaria vulgaris	*					
	Crested Cow-wheat	Melampyrum cristatum						
	Common Cow-wheat	Melampyrum pratense						
	Red Bartsia	Odontites vernus subsp. serotinus		*			*	
	Marsh Lousewort	Pedicularis palustris						
	Yellow-rattle	Rhinanthus minor			+		S12~	S14
	Water Figwort	Scrophularia auriculata		*	*		*	
	Common Figwort	Scrophularia nodosa						
	Dark Mullein	Verbascum nigrum						
	Great Mullein	Verbascum thapsus	*	*			*	
	Green Field-speedwell	Veronica agrestis	*					
	Blue Water-Speedwell	Veronica anagallis-aquatica						
	Wall Speedwell	Veronica arvensis					*	
	Brooklime	Veronica beccabunga					*	
	Pink Water-Speedwell	Veronica catenata			+			*
	Germander Speedwell	Veronica chamaedrys					*	
	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Veronica hederifolia		*			*	
	Wood Speedwell	Veronica montana						
	Heath Speedwell	Veronica officinalis						
	Large Field speedwell	*Veronica persica*	*				*	*
	Grey Field-speedwell	Veronica polita						
	Marsh Speedwell	Veronica scutellata			+			
	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia					*	*
Solanaceae	Deadly Nightshade	Atropa belladonna	*r					
	Henbane	Hyoscyamus niger						
	Duke of Argyll's Tea Plant	*Lycium barbarum*		*			*%r	
	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade	Solanum dulcamara	*	*	*		*	*
	Black nightshade	Solanum nigrum					*r	
Sparganiaceae	Unbranched Bur-reed	Sparganium emersum						
	Branched Bur-reed	Sparganium erectum		+k	+			
Tiliaceae	*Common Lime*	*Tilia x europaea (=T.x vulgaris)*					*r+P11	
	Small-leaved Lime	Tilia cordata					P13	
Thymelaeaceae	Spurge-laurel	Daphne laureola						
	Mezereon	Daphne mezereum						
Typhaceae	Lesser Bulrush	Typha angustifolia						
	Bulrush	Typha latifolia	*		*			
Ulmaceae	Wych Elm	Ulmus glabra						
	English Elm	Ulmus (minor) procera					*tbc	
	'Huntingdon Elm'	Ulmus (minor) x hollandica, var. vegeta [tbc]		*			*tbc	*tbc
	Dutch Elm	Ulmus x hollandica var holl.						
Urticaceae	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Parietaria judaica					*	
	Common Nettle	Urtica dioica	*	*K	*		*	*
	Small Nettle	Urtica urens						
Valerianaceae	Marsh Valerian	Valeriana dioica						
	Common Valerian	Valeriana officinalis					*r+K	
	Keeled-fruited Cornsalad	Valerianella carinata					*	
	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Valerianella dentata						
	Common Cornsalad	Valerianella locusta						

	Broad-fruited Cornsalad	Valerianella rimosa						
Violaceae	Field Pansy	Viola arvensis					*r	
	Hairy Violet	Viola hirta						
	Sweet violet #	Viola odorata		*			*	
	Early Dog-violet	Viola reichenbachiana						
	Common Dog-violet	Viola riviniana					*Pr	
	Wild Pansy	Viola tricolor						
	violet	Viola sp.indet.	*					
Viscaceae	Mistletoe	Viscum album		*			*r	*r
Vitaceae	*Grapevine*	*Vitis vinifera*					*r%	
Zannichelliaceae	Horned Pondweed	Zannichellia palustris						